

Appendix 1

Table A1. Transition states.

AGE CLASS	Pre-fledged juvenile (a ₀)						Post-fledged juvenile (a ₁)						Yearling (a ₂)						Adult (a ₃)				
TIME ¹	t _{0.5}		t ₁				t ₂						t ₃						...				
ENC. TYPE ²	Wt		Capture		Banding		Capture		Banding		Recapture		Capture		Banding		Recapture						
LOCATION ³	VAR	REP	VAR	REP	VAR	REP	VAR	REP	VAR	REP	VAR	REP	VAR	REP	VAR	REP	VAR	REP	VAR	REP			
WT ⁴											P	A	P	A					P	A	P	A	
STATE	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	I	K	J	L	M	N	O	P	O	Q	P	R	

¹ TIME: time between t_{0.5} and t₁ is 1.5 months, t₁ is 10.5 months, and time between t_i and t_{i+1} is 12 months

² ENC. TYPE : Encounter type [Web-tagging (Wt), Banding, Capture, Recapture]

³ LOCATION : VARennes or REPentigny

⁴ WT : Web-tag (Present or Absent)

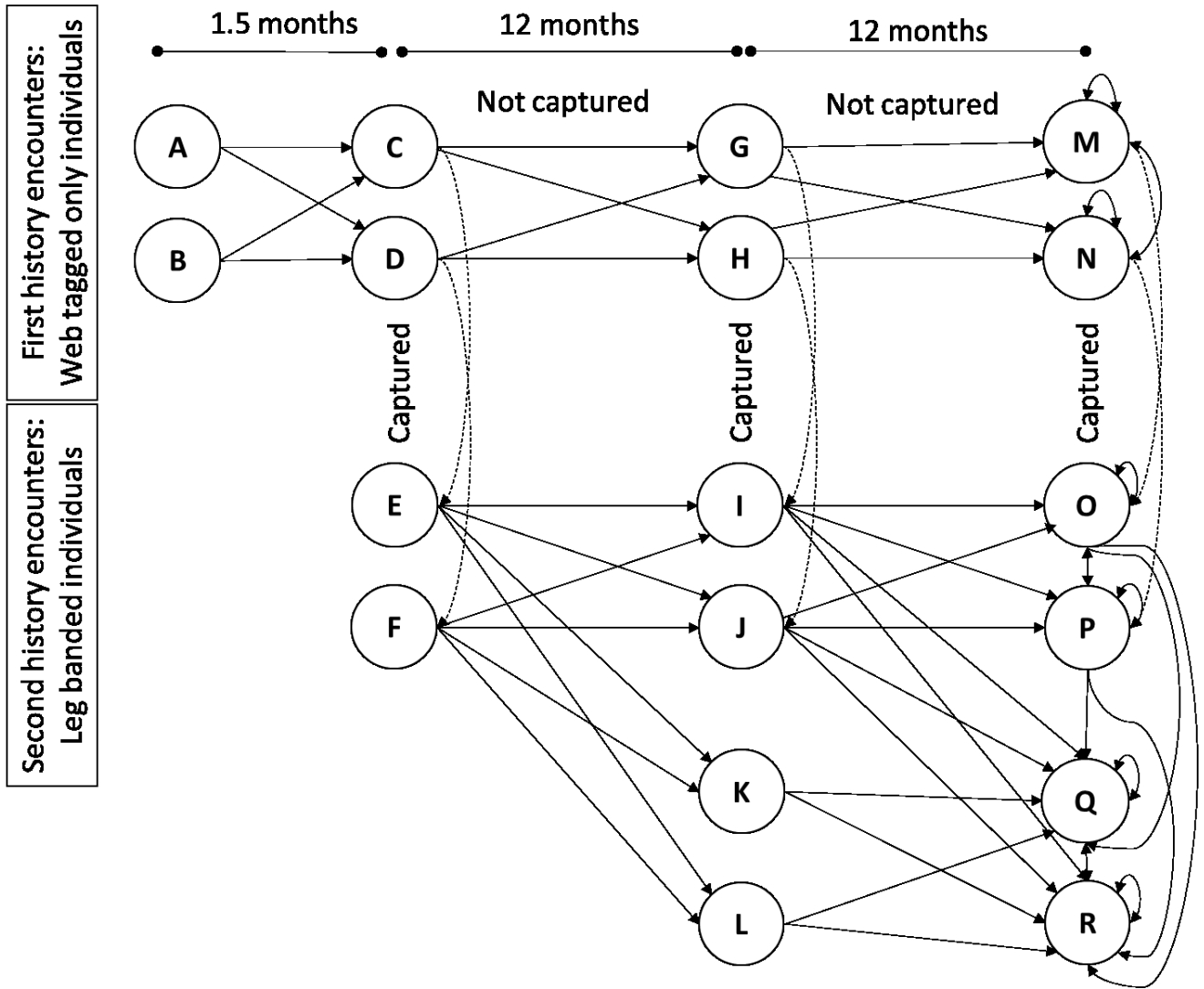


Figure A1. Transition state possibilities for a given cohort. Letters represent transition states shown in Table A1. Arrows represent transition probabilities. To take into account the multi-cohort reality of this 10-years study, there were 2 intervals per year: intervals of 1.5 months between web-tagging and banding events and 10.5 months between banding and the next web-tagging event which are not represented on the diagram, for a total of 20 intervals. Details of transition probabilities are shown in Tables A6 and A7.

Table A2. Survival probability matrix for web-tagged only individuals*. States represent a combination of time, age, location, and the presence or absence of a web-tag (see Table A1 for details).

States\Time intervals	Wt_1-C_1	Wt_1-C_2	Wt_2-C_2	Wt_2-C_3	Wt_3-C_3	Wt_3-C_4	Wt_4-C_4	...
A	S^A	0	0	0	0	0	0	
B	S^B	0	0	0	0	0	0	
C	0	S^C	S^C	0	0	0	0	
D	0	S^D	S^D	0	0	0	0	
E	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
G	0	0	0	S^G	S^G	0	0	
H	0	0	0	S^H	S^H	0	0	
I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
K	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
L	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
M	0	0	0	0	0	S^M	S^M	
N	0	0	0	0	0	S^N	S^N	
O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
P	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Q	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
R	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

*Wt= web-tagging event at time i and C= capture event for banding just before fledging at time i . S= survival probabilities assessed by MARK.

Table A3. Survival probability matrix for leg banded individuals*. States represent a combination of time, age, location, and the presence or absence of a web-tag (see Table A1 for details).

States\Time intervals	Wt_1-C_1	Wt_1-C_2	Wt_2-C_2	Wt_2-C_3	Wt_3-C_3	Wt_3-C_4	Wt_4-C_4	...
A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
B	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
D	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
E	0	S^E	S^E	0	0	0	0	
F	0	S^F	S^F	0	0	0	0	
G	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I	0	0	0	S^I	S^I	0	0	
J	0	0	0	S^J	S^J	0	0	
K	0	0	0	S^K	S^K	0	0	
L	0	0	0	S^L	S^L	0	0	
M	0	0	0	0	0	S^M	S^M	
N	0	0	0	0	0	S^N	S^N	
O	0	0	0	0	0	S^O	S^O	
P	0	0	0	0	0	S^P	S^P	
Q	0	0	0	0	0	S^Q	S^Q	
R	0	0	0	0	0	S^R	S^R	

* Wt = web-tagging event at time i and C = capture event for banding just before fledging at time i . S = survival probabilities assessed by MARK.

Table A4. Recapture probability matrix for web-tagged only individuals*. States represent a combination of time, age, location, and the presence or absence of a web-tag (see Table A1 for details).

States\Times	Wt_1	C	Wt_2	C_2	Wt_3	C_3	...
<i>A</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>B</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>C</i>	0	p^C	0	0	0	0	
<i>D</i>	0	p^D	0	0	0	0	
<i>E</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>F</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>G</i>	0	0	0	p^G	0	0	
<i>H</i>	0	0	0	p^H	0	0	
<i>I</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>J</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>K</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>L</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>M</i>	0	0	0	0	0	p^M	
<i>N</i>	0	0	0	0	0	p^N	
<i>O</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>P</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Q</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>R</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	

* Wt_i = web-tagging event at time i and C = capture event for banding just before fledging at time i . p = recapture probabilities assessed by MARK.

Table A5. Recapture probability matrix for leg banded individuals*. States represent a combination of time, age, location, and the presence or absence of a web-tag (see Table A1 for details).

States\Times	Wt_1	C_1	Wt_2	C_2	Wt_3	C_3	...
A	0	0	0	0	0	0	
B	0	0	0	0	0	0	
C	0	0	0	0	0	0	
D	0	0	0	0	0	0	
E	0	0	0	0	0	0	
F	0	0	0	0	0	0	
G	0	0	0	0	0	0	
H	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I	0	0	0	p^I	0	0	
J	0	0	0	p^J	0	0	
K	0	0	0	p^K	0	0	
L	0	0	0	p^L	0	0	
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	
N	0	0	0	0	0	0	
O	0	0	0	0	0	p^O	
P	0	0	0	0	0	p^P	
Q	0	0	0	0	0	p^Q	
R	0	0	0	0	0	p^R	

* Wt_i = web-tagging event at time i and C_i = capture event for banding just before fledging at time i . p = recapture probabilities assessed by MARK.

Table A6. Transition probability matrix for web-tagged only individuals. States represent a combination of time, age, location and the presence or absence of a web-tag (see Table A1 for details).

States\Time intervals by states	$Wt_x^A - C_x^A$	$F_x^A - Wt_{x+1}^A$	$Wt_x^B - C_x^B$	$C_x^B - Wt_{x+1}^B$	$Wt_x^C - C_x^C$	$C_x^C - Wt_{x+1}^C$	$Wt_x^D - C_x^D$	$C_x^D - Wt_{x+1}^D$	$Wt_x^E - C_x^E$	$C_x^E - Wt_{x+1}^E$	$Wt_x^F - C_x^F$	$C_x^F - Wt_{x+1}^F$	$Wt_x^G - C_x^G$	$C_x^G - Wt_{x+1}^G$	$Wt_x^H - C_x^H$	$C_x^H - Wt_{x+1}^H$
A	0	0	0	0	Ψ^{AC}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
B	0	0	0	0	Ψ^{BC}	0	Ψ^{BD}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ψ^{CG}	0	Ψ^{CH}	0
D	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	Ψ^{DG}	0	Ψ^{DH}	0
E	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
L	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
P	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Q	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
R	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table A6 (Continued)

States\Time intervals by states	$Wt_x^I - C_x^I$	$C_x^I - Wt_{x+1}^I$	$Wt_x^J - C_x^J$	$C_x^J - Wt_{x+1}^J$	$Wt_x^K - C_x^K$	$C_x^K - Wt_{x+1}^K$	$Wt_x^L - C_x^L$	$C_x^L - Wt_{x+1}^L$	$Wt_x^M - C_x^M$	$C_x^M - Wt_{x+1}^M$	$Wt_x^N - C_x^N$	$C_x^N - Wt_{x+1}^N$	$Wt_x^O - C_x^O$	$C_x^O - Wt_{x+1}^O$	$Wt_x^P - C_x^P$	$C_x^P - Wt_{x+1}^P$	$Wt_x^Q - C_x^Q$	$C_x^Q - Wt_{x+1}^Q$	$Wt_x^R - C_x^R$	$C_x^R - Wt_{x+1}^R$
A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
B	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
E	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ψ^{GM}	0	Ψ^{GN}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ψ^{HM}	0	Ψ^{HN}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
L	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ψ^{MM}	1	Ψ^{MN}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ψ^{NM}	0	Ψ^{NN}	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
P	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Q	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
R	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

* Wt_i = web-tagging event at time i and C_i = capture event for banding just before fledging at time i (i.e. $Wt_x - C_x = 1.5$ months interval and $C_x - Wt_{x+1} = 10.5$ months interval). Ψ = Transition probabilities assessed by MARK.

Table A7. Transition probability matrix for leg banded individuals. States represent a combination of time, age, location and the presence or absence of a web-tag (see Table A1 for details).

States\Time intervals by states	$Wt_x^A - C_x^{ax}$	$F_x^A - Wt_{x+1}^A$	$Wt_x^B - C_x^B$	$C_x^B - Wt_{x+1}^B$	$Wt_x^C - C_x^C$	$C_x^C - Wt_{x+1}^C$	$Wt_x^D - C_x^D$	$C_x^D - Wt_{x+1}^D$	$Wt_x^E - C_x^E$	$C_x^E - Wt_{x+1}^E$	$Wt_x^F - C_x^F$	$C_x^F - Wt_{x+1}^F$	$Wt_x^G - C_x^G$	$C_x^G - Wt_{x+1}^G$	$Wt_x^H - C_x^H$	$C_x^H - Wt_{x+1}^H$
A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
B	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
E	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
L	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
P	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Q	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
R	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table A7 (Continued)

States\Time intervals by states	$Wt_x - C_x^I$	$C_x^I - Wt_{x+1}^I$	$Wt_x^J - C_x^J$	$C_x^J - Wt_{x+1}^J$	$Wt_x^K - C_x^K$	$C_x^K - Wt_{x+1}^K$	$Wt_x^L - C_x^L$	$C_x^L - Wt_{x+1}^L$	$Wt_x^M - C_x^M$	$C_x^M - Wt_{x+1}^M$	$Wt_x^N - C_x^N$	$C_x^N - Wt_{x+1}^N$	$Wt_x^O - C_x^O$	$C_x^O - Wt_{x+1}^O$	$Wt_x^P - C_x^P$	$C_x^P - Wt_{x+1}^P$	$Wt_x^Q - C_x^Q$	$C_x^Q - Wt_{x+1}^Q$	$Wt_x^R - C_x^R$	$C_x^R - Wt_{x+1}^R$
A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
B	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
E	Ψ^E	0	Ψ^EJ	0	Ψ^EK	0	Ψ^EL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
F	Ψ^FI	0	Ψ^FJ	0	Ψ^FK	0	Ψ^FL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ψ^IO	0	Ψ^IP	0	Ψ^IQ	0	Ψ^IR	0
J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ψ^JO	0	Ψ^JP	0	Ψ^JQ	0	Ψ^JR	0
K	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ψ^KO	0	Ψ^KP	0	Ψ^KQ	0	Ψ^KR	0
L	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ψ^LO	0	Ψ^LP	0	Ψ^LQ	0	Ψ^LR	0
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ψ^OO	0	Ψ^OP	0	Ψ^OQ	0	Ψ^OR	0
P	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ψ^PO	0	Ψ^PP	0	Ψ^PQ	0	Ψ^PR	0
Q	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ψ^QO	0	Ψ^QP	0	Ψ^QQ	0	Ψ^QR	0
R	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ψ^RO	0	Ψ^RP	0	Ψ^RQ	0	Ψ^RR	0

*Wt= web-tagging event at time i and C= capture event for banding just before fledging at time i (i.e. $Wt_x - C_x = 1.5$ months interval and $C_x - Wt_{x+1} = 10.5$ months interval). Ψ = Transition probabilities assessed by MARK.

Table A8. Recovery probability matrix for web-tagged only individuals*. States represent a combination of time, age, location and the presence or absence of a web-tag (see Table A1 for details).

States\Time intervals	Wt_1-C_1	Wt_1-C_2	Wt_2-C_2	Wt_2-C_3	Wt_3-C_3	Wt_3-C_4	Wt_4-C_4	...
A	r^A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
B	r^B	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C	0	r^C	r^C	0	0	0	0	0
D	0	r^D	r^D	0	0	0	0	0
E	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G	0	0	0	r^G	r^G	0	0	0
H	0	0	0	r^H	r^H	0	0	0
I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
L	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
M	0	0	0	0	0	r^M	r^M	0
N	0	0	0	0	0	r^N	r^N	0
O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
P	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Q	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
R	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

*Wt= web-tagging event at time i and C= capture event for banding just before fledging at time i . r = recovery probabilities assessed by MARK.

Table A9. Recovery probability matrix for leg banded individuals*. States represent a combination of time, age, location and the presence or absence of a web-tag (see Table A1 for details).

States\Time intervals	Wt_1-C_1	Wt_1-C_2	Wt_2-C_2	Wt_2-C_3	Wt_3-C_3	Wt_3-C_4	Wt_4-C_4	...
A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
B	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
D	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
E	0	r^E	r^E	0	0	0	0	
F	0	r^F	r^F	0	0	0	0	
G	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
I	0	0	0	r^I	r^I	0	0	
J	0	0	0	r^J	r^J	0	0	
K	0	0	0	r^K	r^K	0	0	
L	0	0	0	r^L	r^L	0	0	
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
O	0	0	0	0	0	r^O	r^O	
P	0	0	0	0	0	r^P	r^P	
Q	0	0	0	0	0	r^Q	r^Q	
R	0	0	0	0	0	r^R	r^R	

* Wt_i = web-tagging event at time i and C_i = capture event for banding just before fledging at time i . r = recovery probabilities assessed by MARK.

Table A10. Full model selection of pre-fledging survival of Canada Geese in southern Quebec, 2005-2014.

Model					$\Delta AICc$	AICc weight	K	Deviance
Survival (S_{a0})	Survival ($S_{a_1a_2a_3}$)	Recapture (p)	Transition (Ψ)	Recovery (r)				
$S_{a0}(t^*1)$	$S_{a_1a_2a_3}(a+t)$	$pa_1a_2a_3(a+t^*1)$	$\Psi(t^*1)$	$ra_0(.), a_1=a_2=a_3(.)$	0.00	0.73	135	35104.31
$S_{a0}(t+1)$			$\Psi(t^*1)$		2.78	0.18	126	35125.43
$S_{a0}(t)$			$\Psi(t^*1)$		4.27	0.08	125	35128.94
$S_{a0}(1)$			$\Psi(t^*1)$		68.24	1.1271^E-15	117	35264.28
$S_{a0}(.)$			$\Psi(t^*1)$		69.23	6.8888^E-16	116	35267.30
$S_{a0}(1^*AB)$			$\Psi(t^*1)$		70.01	4.6618^E-16	119	35254.55
$S_{a0}(t^*1)$			$\Psi(a^*t^*1)$		98.28	3.3852^E-22	210	35104.56
$S_{a0}(t+1)$			$\Psi(a^*t^*1)$		98.80	2.6103^E-22	201	35122.56
$S_{a0}(t)$			$S_{a_1a_2a_3}(a+t)$		$pa_1a_2a_3(a+t^*1)$	$\Psi(a^*t^*1)$	$ra_0(.), a_1=a_2=a_3(.)$	100.58
$S_{a0}(1)$	$\Psi(a^*t^*1)$	163.64		2.1754^E-36		192		35206.42
$S_{a0}(.)$	$\Psi(a^*t^*1)$	170.22		8.0843^E-38		191		35215.06
$S_{a0}(t)$	$\Psi(t)$	221.18		6.9379^E-49		89		35481.62
$S_{a0}(t+1)$	$\Psi(t)$	228.78		1.5514^E-50		90		35480.09
$S_{a0}(t^*1)$	$\Psi(t)$	229.28		1.2104^E-50		99		35453.76
$S_{a0}(t+1)$	$\Psi(1)$	232.18		2.8340^E-51		62		35543.70
$S_{a0}(t)$	$\Psi(a^*1)$	234.43		9.2245^E-52		71		35528.53
$S_{a0}(t^*1)$	$\Psi(1)$	236.30		3.6152^E-52		71		35521.42
$S_{a0}(t)$	$\Psi(1)$	236.71		2.9549^E-52		61		35546.12
$S_{a0}(t^*1)$	$\Psi(a^*1)$	238.35		1.2963^E-52		81		35503.45
$S_{a0}(t+1)$	$\Psi(a^*1)$	239.30		8.0837^E-53		72		35525.57
$S_{a0}(.)$	$\Psi(a^*t)$	262.15		8.8116^E-58		118		35507.23
$S_{a0}(t+1)$	$\Psi(a^*t)$	262.79		6.4139^E-58		127		35438.49
$S_{a0}(1)$	$\Psi(t)$	284.18		1.4480^E-62		81		35554.16

Table A10 (Continued).

Model					$\Delta AICc$	AICc weight	K	Deviance
Survival (S _{a0})	Survival (S _{a1a2a3})	Recapture (p)	Transition (Ψ)	Recovery (r)				
S _{a0} (l)			Ψ (l)		285.03	9.4877 ^E -63	5	35611.73
S _{a0} (.)			Ψ (t)		285.14	8.9822 ^E -63	80	35555.23
S _{a0} (.)			Ψ (a*l)		285.74	6.6565 ^E -63	62	35593.13
S _{a0} (l)			Ψ (a*l)		286.14	5.4414 ^E -63	63	35591.52
S _{a0} (.)			Ψ (l)		286.19	5.3013 ^E -63	52	35612.58
S _{a0} (t)			Ψ (a)		290.71	5.5568 ^E -64	62	35602.98
S _{a0} (t+l)			S _{a1a2a3} (a+t)		p _{a1a2a3} (a+t*l)	Ψ (a)	r _{a0} (.), a ₁ =a ₂ =a ₃ (.)	295.58
S _{a0} (t*l)	Ψ (a)	296.54		3.0065 ^E -65		72		35577.92
S _{a0} (t*l)	Ψ (a*t)	311.20		1.9751 ^E -68		136		35686.82
S _{a0} (l)	Ψ (a*t)	312.53		1.0144 ^E -68		119		35506.53
S _{a0} (.)	Ψ (a)	337.38		4.0628 ^E -74		53		35662.92
S _{a0} (l)	Ψ (a)	339.36		1.5109 ^E -74		54		35662.88
S _{a0} (t)	Ψ (a*t)	529.45		7.9785 ^E -116		126		35439.89
S _{a0} (t+l)	Ψ (.)	614.11		3.2946 ^E -134		58		35936.61
S _{a0} (t*l)	Ψ (.)	621.15		9.7787 ^E -136		67		35911.42
S _{a0} (t)	Ψ (.)	625.21		1.2822 ^E -136		57		35942.68
S _{a0} (l)	Ψ (.)	682.30		5.1377 ^E -149		49		36015.89
S _{a0} (.)	Ψ (.)	686.14		7.5285 ^E -150		48		36021.74

Note: Only pre-fledging survival and transition for all age classes varied. A₀= pre-fledged juvenile; a₁= post-fledged juvenile; a₂= yearling; a₃= adult; AB= age at banding. For all models, survival probability (S) for a₁, a₂ and a₃ was modeled like S_{a1a2a3}(t+a), recapture probability (p) was modeled like p(t+a*l) and recovery probability (r) was modeled like r(.) for a₀ and r(a₁=a₂=a₃=.) for other age classes. + indicates an additive effect and * indicates an interaction. K= number of estimable parameters.

Table A11. Model selection used for the validation of the best model to assess pre-fledging survival of the subsample of goslings with known-aged mothers.

Model					$\Delta AICc$	AICc weight	K	Deviance
Survival (S_{a_0})	Survival ($S_{a_1 a_2 a_3}$)	Recapture (p)	Transition (ψ)	Recovery (r)				
$S_{a_0}(t^*1)$	$S_{a_1 a_2 a_3}(a+t)$	$p_{a_1 a_2 a_3}(a+t^*1)$	$\psi(t^*1)$	$r_{a_0}(\cdot), a_1=a_2=a_3(\cdot)$	0.00	0.55	135	10142.88
$S_{a_0}(t+1)$			$\psi(t^*1)$		0.42	0.44	126	10162.34
$S_{a_0}(t)$			$\psi(t^*1)$		9.52	4.70^E-03	125	10173.56
$S_{a_0}(\cdot)$			$\psi(t^*1)$		10.70	2.60^E-03	116	10193.70
$S_{a_0}(1)$			$\psi(t^*1)$		14.40	4.08^E-04	117	10195.30
$S_{a_0}(t^*1)$			$\psi(a^*1)$		44.77	1.04^E-10	81	10300.80
$S_{a_0}(t+1)$			$\psi(a^*1)$		45.78	6.26^E-11	72	10320.42
$S_{a_0}(t^*1)$			$\psi(t)$		57.33	1.95^E-13	99	10275.95
$S_{a_0}(t+1)$			$\psi(t)$		58.02	1.38^E-13	90	10295.39
$S_{a_0}(t+1)$			$\psi(a^*t^*1)$		97.46	3.75^E-22	201	10098.24
$S_{a_0}(t^*1)$			$\psi(a^*t^*1)$		104.10	1.36^E-23	210	10261.98
$S_{a_0}(t+1)$			$\psi(a^*t)$		102.17	3.57^E-23	127	10085.17

Note: Only pre-fledging survival and transition for all age classes varied. A_0 = pre-fledged juvenile; a_1 = post-fledged juvenile; a_2 = yearling; a_3 = adult. For all models, survival probability (S) for a_1 , a_2 and a_3 was modeled like $S_{a_1 a_2 a_3}(t+a)$, recapture probability (p) was modeled like $p(t+a^*1)$ and recovery probability (r) was modeled like $r(\cdot)$ for a_0 and $r(a_1=a_2=a_3(\cdot))$ for other age classes. + indicates an additive effect and * indicates an interaction. K= number of estimable parameters. Best model with the subsample of goslings with known-aged mothers was the same than for the full sample of goslings [$S_{a_0}(t^*1)$]. The model was therefore used to test the effect of mother age as shown in Table 3.

Table A12. Full estimates for the best model

 $S_{a_0}(t^*), a_1 a_2 a_3(a+t) p a_1 a_2 a_3(a+t^*) \Psi(t^*) r_{a_0}(\cdot), a_1=a_2=a_3(\cdot)$

Parameter	Estimate	Standard		
		Error	Lower	Upper
1: Fixed to 0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
2: S^A_1	0.7577	0.0220	0.7121	0.7981
3: S^A_2	0.7735	0.0195	0.7330	0.8094
4: S^A_3	0.8248	0.0199	0.7822	0.8605
5: S^A_4	0.7652	0.0201	0.7235	0.8023
6: S^A_5	0.6937	0.0200	0.6531	0.7314
7: S^A_6	0.7339	0.0207	0.6914	0.7725
8: S^A_7	0.6582	0.0253	0.6071	0.7059
9: S^A_8	0.6366	0.0175	0.6017	0.6702
10: S^A_9	0.5889	0.0218	0.5457	0.6308
11: S^A_{10}	0.6767	0.0284	0.6187	0.7297
12: S^B_1	0.6724	0.0578	0.5511	0.7743
13: S^B_2	0.7199	0.0508	0.6107	0.8081
14: S^B_3	0.8009	0.0304	0.7346	0.8540
15: S^B_4	0.8000	0.0284	0.7385	0.8500
16: S^B_5	0.7594	0.0244	0.7085	0.8039
17: S^B_6	0.7820	0.0296	0.7184	0.8346
18: S^B_7	0.8667	0.0460	0.7488	0.9341
19: S^B_8	0.6348	0.0308	0.5727	0.6927
20: S^B_9	0.6182	0.0420	0.5332	0.6966
21: S^B_{10}	0.6821	0.0563	0.5633	0.7812
22: S^{a1}_1	0.9880	0.0036	0.9783	0.9934
23: S^{a1}_2	0.9770	0.0029	0.9706	0.9821
24: S^{a1}_3	0.9770	0.0023	0.9719	0.9812
25: S^{a1}_4	0.9829	0.0019	0.9786	0.9863
26: S^{a1}_5	0.9766	0.0022	0.9718	0.9806
27: S^{a1}_6	0.9726	0.0024	0.9674	0.9769
28: S^{a1}_7	0.9848	0.0019	0.9806	0.9881
29: S^{a1}_8	0.9820	0.0021	0.9773	0.9857
30: S^{a1}_9	0.9790	0.0025	0.9734	0.9834
31: S^{a1}_{10}	0.8959	0.0000	0.8959	0.8959
32: S^{a2}_2	0.9628	0.0046	0.9528	0.9708
33: S^{a2}_3	0.9628	0.0038	0.9546	0.9695

Table A12 (Continued).

Parameter	Estimate	Standard		
		Error	Lower	Upper
34: $S^{a^2}_4$	0.9722	0.0030	0.9657	0.9774
35: $S^{a^2}_5$	0.9621	0.0034	0.9549	0.9682
36: $S^{a^2}_6$	0.9557	0.0038	0.9476	0.9626
37: $S^{a^2}_7$	0.9753	0.0029	0.9689	0.9804
38: $S^{a^2}_8$	0.9707	0.0036	0.9627	0.9770
39: $S^{a^2}_9$	0.9660	0.0041	0.9570	0.9732
40: $S^{a^2}_{10}$	0.8398	0.0000	0.8398	0.8398
41: $S^{a^3}_3$	0.9655	0.0035	0.9579	0.9718
42: $S^{a^3}_4$	0.9742	0.0027	0.9684	0.9790
43: $S^{a^3}_5$	0.9649	0.0029	0.9587	0.9701
44: $S^{a^3}_6$	0.9589	0.0032	0.9522	0.9647
45: $S^{a^3}_7$	0.9771	0.0025	0.9717	0.9816
46: $S^{a^3}_8$	0.9729	0.0029	0.9666	0.9780
47: $S^{a^3}_9$	0.9685	0.0035	0.9609	0.9746
48: $S^{a^3}_{10}$	0.8501	0.0000	0.8501	0.8501
49: p^C_1	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	1.0000
50: p^C_2	0.9437	0.0207	0.8864	0.9730
51: p^C_3	0.7613	0.0292	0.6995	0.8137
52: p^C_4	0.7939	0.0241	0.7426	0.8372
53: p^C_5	0.7691	0.0254	0.7157	0.8151
54: p^C_6	0.7370	0.0271	0.6806	0.7866
55: p^C_7	0.7151	0.0290	0.6551	0.7684
56: p^C_8	0.7777	0.0243	0.7263	0.8217
57: p^C_9	0.7126	0.0315	0.6471	0.7703
58: p^C_{10}	0.7725	0.0383	0.6889	0.8389
59: p^D_1	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	1.0000
60: p^D_2	0.5239	0.0666	0.3948	0.6500
61: p^D_3	0.8861	0.0311	0.8097	0.9343
62: p^D_4	0.7732	0.0305	0.7080	0.8274
63: p^D_5	0.8899	0.0206	0.8426	0.9243
64: p^D_6	0.8321	0.0241	0.7794	0.8743
65: p^D_7	0.7930	0.0304	0.7271	0.8464
66: p^D_8	0.8214	0.0295	0.7561	0.8722
67: p^D_9	0.7087	0.0427	0.6187	0.7849
68: p^D_{10}	0.5931	0.0576	0.4772	0.6994
69: p^G_2	0.6511	0.0939	0.4537	0.8075
70: p^G_3	0.2620	0.0394	0.1924	0.3460

Table A12 (Continued).

Parameter	Estimate	Standard		
		Error	Lower	Upper
71: p^G_4	0.3001	0.0398	0.2283	0.3833
72: p^G_5	0.2705	0.0370	0.2044	0.3487
73: p^G_6	0.2378	0.0334	0.1787	0.3091
74: p^G_7	0.2185	0.0314	0.1632	0.2861
75: p^G_8	0.2803	0.0377	0.2126	0.3596
76: p^G_9	0.2163	0.0325	0.1594	0.2867
77: p^G_{10}	0.2744	0.0473	0.1918	0.3759
78: p^H_2	0.1092	0.0285	0.0646	0.1787
79: p^H_3	0.4641	0.0817	0.3128	0.6224
80: p^H_4	0.2752	0.0418	0.2012	0.3640
81: p^H_5	0.4737	0.0588	0.3617	0.5883
82: p^H_6	0.3557	0.0478	0.2683	0.4539
83: p^H_7	0.2991	0.0459	0.2173	0.3960
84 : p^H_8	0.3387	0.0533	0.2432	0.4494
85: p^H_9	0.2131	0.0403	0.1447	0.3026
86: p^H_{10}	0.1396	0.0320	0.0878	0.2147
87: p^I_2	0.5460	0.0984	0.3557	0.7237
88: p^I_3	0.1862	0.0226	0.1459	0.2346
89: p^I_4	0.2165	0.0225	0.1756	0.2638
90: p^I_5	0.1929	0.0195	0.1575	0.2340
91: p^I_6	0.1674	0.0178	0.1354	0.2051
92: p^I_7	0.1526	0.0162	0.1235	0.1872
93: p^I_8	0.2006	0.0191	0.1657	0.2407
94: p^I_9	0.1510	0.0160	0.1222	0.1852
95: p^I_{10}	0.1959	0.0299	0.1438	0.2611
96: p^J_2	0.0732	0.0175	0.0454	0.1159
97: p^J_3	0.3582	0.0695	0.2357	0.5024
98: p^J_4	0.1965	0.0258	0.1509	0.2519
99: p^J_5	0.3670	0.0444	0.2851	0.4574
100 : p^J_6	0.2624	0.0284	0.2106	0.3217
101: p^J_7	0.2156	0.0276	0.1665	0.2745
102: p^J_8	0.2481	0.0331	0.1889	0.3186
103: p^J_9	0.1486	0.0231	0.1087	0.1999
104: p^J_{10}	0.0947	0.0188	0.0636	0.1386
105: p^M_3	0.4294	0.0535	0.3291	0.5359
106: p^M_4	0.4762	0.0508	0.3788	0.5754
107: p^M_5	0.4401	0.0491	0.3472	0.5375

Table A12 (Continued).

Parameter	Estimate	Standard		
		Error	Lower	Upper
108: p^M_6	0.3981	0.0471	0.3104	0.4929
109: p^M_7	0.3721	0.0462	0.2867	0.4662
110: p^M_8	0.4522	0.0496	0.3579	0.5501
111: p^M_9	0.3691	0.0487	0.2797	0.4686
112: p^M_{10}	0.4449	0.0630	0.3271	0.5693
113: p^N_3	0.6474	0.0777	0.4850	0.7816
114: p^N_4	0.4459	0.0558	0.3408	0.5562
115: p^N_5	0.6561	0.0568	0.5381	0.7576
116: p^N_6	0.5392	0.0554	0.4306	0.6443
117: p^N_7	0.4749	0.0575	0.3653	0.5870
118: p^N_8	0.5205	0.0621	0.4000	0.6387
119: p^N_9	0.3648	0.0585	0.2593	0.4850
120: p^N_{10}	0.2559	0.0526	0.1669	0.3714
121: p^O_3	0.3266	0.0327	0.2660	0.3935
122: p^O_4	0.3694	0.0301	0.3126	0.4301
123: p^O_5	0.3362	0.0263	0.2867	0.3896
124: p^O_6	0.2988	0.0252	0.2518	0.3505
125: p^O_7	0.2763	0.0242	0.2314	0.3262
126: p^O_8	0.3472	0.0259	0.2984	0.3995
127: p^O_9	0.2738	0.0253	0.2271	0.3261
128: p^O_{10}	0.3406	0.0439	0.2604	0.4310
129: p^P_3	0.5419	0.0758	0.3940	0.6828
130: p^P_4	0.3415	0.0371	0.2728	0.4175
131: p^P_5	0.5514	0.0480	0.4566	0.6427
132: p^P_6	0.4299	0.0356	0.3618	0.5007
133: p^P_7	0.3682	0.0370	0.2991	0.4432
134: p^P_8	0.4116	0.0422	0.3320	0.4961
135: p^P_9	0.2701	0.0358	0.2059	0.3456
136: p^P_{10}	0.1814	0.0322	0.1265	0.2533
137: Ψ^{AC}_1	0.9944	0.0055	0.9617	0.9992
138: Ψ^{AC}_2	0.9944	0.0056	0.9610	0.9992
139: Ψ^{AC}_3	0.7844	0.0240	0.7338	0.8277
140: Ψ^{AC}_4	0.8423	0.0207	0.7974	0.8787
141: Ψ^{AC}_5	0.8250	0.0216	0.7786	0.8633
142: Ψ^{AC}_6	0.8305	0.0222	0.7824	0.8697
143: Ψ^{AC}_7	0.8352	0.0262	0.7773	0.8804
144: Ψ^{AC}_8	0.8383	0.0180	0.8000	0.8705

Table A12 (Continued).

Parameter	Estimate	Standard		
		Error	Lower	Upper
145:Psi ^{AC} ₉	0.8125	0.0224	0.7647	0.8525
146:Psi ^{AC} ₁₀	0.5939	0.0368	0.5202	0.6635
147:Psi ^{BD} ₁	0.7778	0.0800	0.5855	0.8966
148:Psi ^{BD} ₂	0.7427	0.0599	0.6095	0.8423
149:Psi ^{BD} ₃	0.9890	0.0110	0.9259	0.9985
150:Psi ^{BD} ₄	0.8807	0.0281	0.8137	0.9258
151:Psi ^{BD} ₅	0.8167	0.0320	0.7457	0.8713
152:Psi ^{BD} ₆	0.9333	0.0228	0.8723	0.9663
153:Psi ^{BD} ₇	0.8954	0.0442	0.7723	0.9558
154:Psi ^{BD} ₈	0.9508	0.0196	0.8946	0.9778
155:Psi ^{BD} ₉	0.9892	0.0107	0.9273	0.9985
156:Psi ^{BD} ₁₀	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	1.0000
157:Psi ^{DH} ₂	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	1.0000
158:Psi ^{DH} ₃	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	1.0000
159:Psi ^{DH} ₄	0.7375	0.1978	0.2749	0.9542
160:Psi ^{DH} ₅	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	1.0000
161:Psi ^{DH} ₆	0.9352	0.2395	0.0062	1.0000
162:Psi ^{DH} ₇	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	1.0000
163:Psi ^{DH} ₈	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	1.0000
164:Psi ^{DH} ₉	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	1.0000
165:Psi ^{DH} ₁₀	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	1.0000
166:Psi ^{CG} ₂	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
167:Psi ^{CG} ₃	0.9223	0.0931	0.4821	0.9934
168:Psi ^{CG} ₄	0.8994	0.0566	0.7242	0.9682
169:Psi ^{CG} ₅	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	1.0000
170:Psi ^{CG} ₆	0.9023	0.0567	0.7236	0.9702
171:Psi ^{CG} ₇	0.9437	0.0506	0.7215	0.9909
172:Psi ^{CG} ₈	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	1.0000
173:Psi ^{CG} ₉	0.9259	0.0652	0.6597	0.9878
174:Psi ^{CG} ₁₀	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	1.0000
175:Psi ^{EI} ₂	0.1832	0.0628	0.0897	0.3380
176:Psi ^{EI} ₃	0.7410	0.0566	0.6160	0.8361
177:Psi ^{EI} ₄	0.7665	0.0493	0.6568	0.8492
178:Psi ^{EI} ₅	0.8217	0.0304	0.7543	0.8738
179:Psi ^{EI} ₆	0.7214	0.0393	0.6383	0.7917
180:Psi ^{EI} ₇	0.8247	0.0270	0.7654	0.8715
181:Psi ^{EI} ₈	0.8386	0.0249	0.7836	0.8817

Table A12 (Continued).

Parameter	Estimate	Standard		
		Error	Lower	Upper
182:Psi ^{EL} ₉	0.8848	0.0439	0.7676	0.9470
183:Psi ^{EL} ₁₀	0.7490	0.0659	0.6002	0.8557
184:Psi ^{EK}	0.0347	0.0070	0.0233	0.0515
185:Psi ^{EK}	0.0347	0.0070	0.0233	0.0515
186:Psi ^{EK}	0.0347	0.0070	0.0233	0.0515
187:Psi ^{EK}	0.0347	0.0070	0.0233	0.0515
188:Psi ^{EK}	0.0347	0.0070	0.0233	0.0515
189:Psi ^{EK}	0.0347	0.0070	0.0233	0.0515
190:Psi ^{EK}	0.0347	0.0070	0.0233	0.0515
191:Psi ^{EK}	0.0347	0.0070	0.0233	0.0515
192:Psi ^{EK}	0.0347	0.0070	0.0233	0.0515
193:Psi ^{EL}	0.0064	0.0024	0.0031	0.0133
194:Psi ^{EL}	0.0064	0.0024	0.0031	0.0133
195:Psi ^{EL}	0.0064	0.0024	0.0031	0.0133
196:Psi ^{EL}	0.0064	0.0024	0.0031	0.0133
197:Psi ^{EL}	0.0064	0.0024	0.0031	0.0133
198:Psi ^{EL}	0.0064	0.0024	0.0031	0.0133
199:Psi ^{EL}	0.0064	0.0024	0.0031	0.0133
200:Psi ^{EL}	0.0064	0.0024	0.0031	0.0133
201:Psi ^{EL}	0.0064	0.0024	0.0031	0.0133
202:Psi ^{FJ} ₂	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	1.0000
203:Psi ^{FJ} ₃	0.2603	0.0876	0.1260	0.4620
204:Psi ^{FJ} ₄	0.7349	0.0602	0.6019	0.8356
205:Psi ^{FJ} ₅	0.6834	0.0631	0.5494	0.7926
206:Psi ^{FJ} ₆	0.7922	0.0428	0.6962	0.8638
207:Psi ^{FJ} ₇	0.7106	0.0576	0.5864	0.8096
208:Psi ^{FJ} ₈	0.7387	0.0564	0.6145	0.8338
209:Psi ^{FJ} ₉	0.7541	0.0514	0.6404	0.8409
210:Psi ^{FJ} ₁₀	0.8460	0.0521	0.7149	0.9232
211:Psi ^{FK}	0.0049	0.0032	0.0014	0.0175
212:Psi ^{FK}	0.0049	0.0032	0.0014	0.0175
213:Psi ^{FK}	0.0049	0.0032	0.0014	0.0175
214:Psi ^{FK}	0.0049	0.0032	0.0014	0.0175
215:Psi ^{FK}	0.0049	0.0032	0.0014	0.0175
216:Psi ^{FK}	0.0049	0.0032	0.0014	0.0175
217:Psi ^{FK}	0.0049	0.0032	0.0014	0.0175
218:Psi ^{FK}	0.0049	0.0032	0.0014	0.0175

Table A12 (Continued).

Parameter	Estimate	Standard		
		Error	Lower	Upper
219:Psi ^{FK}	0.0049	0.0032	0.0014	0.0175
220:Psi ^{FL}	0.0476	0.0111	0.0299	0.0747
221:Psi ^{FL}	0.0476	0.0111	0.0299	0.0747
222:Psi ^{FL}	0.0476	0.0111	0.0299	0.0747
223:Psi ^{FL}	0.0476	0.0111	0.0299	0.0747
224:Psi ^{FL}	0.0476	0.0111	0.0299	0.0747
225:Psi ^{FL}	0.0476	0.0111	0.0299	0.0747
226:Psi ^{FL}	0.0476	0.0111	0.0299	0.0747
227:Psi ^{FL}	0.0476	0.0111	0.0299	0.0747
228:Psi ^{FL}	0.0476	0.0111	0.0299	0.0747
229:Psi ^{KQ₃}	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	1.0000
230:Psi ^{KQ₄}	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	1.0000
231:Psi ^{KQ₅}	0.5976	0.2673	0.1439	0.9292
232:Psi ^{KQ₆}	0.5079	0.2415	0.1345	0.8727
233:Psi ^{KQ₇}	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	1.0000
234:Psi ^{KQ₈}	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	1.0000
235:Psi ^{KQ₉}	0.8113	0.1160	0.4934	0.9500
236:Psi ^{KQ₁₀}	0.7185	0.1619	0.3470	0.9246
237:Psi ^{LR₃}	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	1.0000
238:Psi ^{LR₄}	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
239:Psi ^{LR₅}	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
240:Psi ^{LR₆}	0.9355	0.2875	0.0013	1.0000
241:Psi ^{LR₇}	0.8683	0.1995	0.1776	0.9951
242:Psi ^{LR₈}	0.8363	0.1336	0.4301	0.9719
243:Psi ^{LR₉}	0.8997	0.0933	0.5418	0.9855
244:Psi ^{LR₁₀}	0.8754	0.1106	0.4906	0.9808
245: Fixed to 1	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	1.0000
246:r ^{a0}	0.0013	0.0014	0.0069	
247:r ^{a123} _{wt only}	0.0209	0.0399	0.1250	
248:r ^{a123} _{band}	0.0229	0.5105	0.6002	
249:Psi ^{IQ}	0.0307	0.0096	0.0166	0.0561
250:Psi ^{IQ}	0.0307	0.0096	0.0166	0.0561
251:Psi ^{IQ}	0.0307	0.0096	0.0166	0.0561
252:Psi ^{IQ}	0.0307	0.0096	0.0166	0.0561
253:Psi ^{IQ}	0.0307	0.0096	0.0166	0.0561
254:Psi ^{IQ}	0.0307	0.0096	0.0166	0.0561

Table A12 (Continued).

Parameter	Estimate	Standard		
		Error	Lower	Upper
255:Psi ^{IQ}	0.0307	0.0096	0.0166	0.0561
256:Psi ^{IQ}	0.0307	0.0096	0.0166	0.0561
257:Psi ^{IR}	0.0057	0.0025	0.0024	0.0133
258:Psi ^{IR}	0.0057	0.0025	0.0024	0.0133
259:Psi ^{IR}	0.0057	0.0025	0.0024	0.0133
260:Psi ^{IR}	0.0057	0.0025	0.0024	0.0133
261:Psi ^{IR}	0.0057	0.0025	0.0024	0.0133
262:Psi ^{IR}	0.0057	0.0025	0.0024	0.0133
263:Psi ^{IR}	0.0057	0.0025	0.0024	0.0133
264:Psi ^{IR}	0.0057	0.0025	0.0024	0.0133
265:Psi ^{JQ}	0.0043	0.0030	0.0011	0.0166
266:Psi ^{JQ}	0.0043	0.0030	0.0011	0.0166
267:Psi ^{JQ}	0.0043	0.0030	0.0011	0.0166
268:Psi ^{JQ}	0.0043	0.0030	0.0011	0.0166
269:Psi ^{JQ}	0.0043	0.0030	0.0011	0.0166
270:Psi ^{JQ}	0.0043	0.0030	0.0011	0.0166
271:Psi ^{JQ}	0.0043	0.0030	0.0011	0.0166
272:Psi ^{JQ}	0.0043	0.0030	0.0011	0.0166
273:Psi ^{JR}	0.0422	0.0121	0.0239	0.0733
274:Psi ^{JR}	0.0422	0.0121	0.0239	0.0733
275:Psi ^{JR}	0.0422	0.0121	0.0239	0.0733
276:Psi ^{JR}	0.0422	0.0121	0.0239	0.0733
277:Psi ^{JR}	0.0422	0.0121	0.0239	0.0733
278:Psi ^{JR}	0.0422	0.0121	0.0239	0.0733
279:Psi ^{JR}	0.0422	0.0121	0.0239	0.0733
280:Psi ^{JR}	0.0422	0.0121	0.0239	0.0733
281:Psi ^{OQ}	0.1065	0.0133	0.0831	0.1355
282:Psi ^{OQ}	0.1065	0.0133	0.0831	0.1355
283:Psi ^{OQ}	0.1065	0.0133	0.0831	0.1355
284:Psi ^{OQ}	0.1065	0.0133	0.0831	0.1355
285:Psi ^{OQ}	0.1065	0.0133	0.0831	0.1355
286:Psi ^{OQ}	0.1065	0.0133	0.0831	0.1355
287:Psi ^{OQ}	0.1065	0.0133	0.0831	0.1355
288:Psi ^{OR}	0.0210	0.0068	0.0111	0.0394
289:Psi ^{OR}	0.0210	0.0068	0.0111	0.0394
290:Psi ^{OR}	0.0210	0.0068	0.0111	0.0394
291:Psi ^{OR}	0.0210	0.0068	0.0111	0.0394

Table A12 (Continued).

Parameter	Estimate	Standard		
		Error	Lower	Upper
292:Psi ^{OR}	0.0210	0.0068	0.0111	0.0394
293:Psi ^{OR}	0.0210	0.0068	0.0111	0.0394
294:Psi ^{OR}	0.0210	0.0068	0.0111	0.0394
295:Psi ^{PQ}	0.0160	0.0099	0.0047	0.0529
296:Psi ^{PQ}	0.0160	0.0099	0.0047	0.0529
297:Psi ^{PQ}	0.0160	0.0099	0.0047	0.0529
298:Psi ^{PQ}	0.0160	0.0099	0.0047	0.0529
299:Psi ^{PQ}	0.0160	0.0099	0.0047	0.0529
300:Psi ^{PQ}	0.0160	0.0099	0.0047	0.0529
301:Psi ^{PQ}	0.0160	0.0099	0.0047	0.0529
302:Psi ^{PR}	0.1419	0.0208	0.1059	0.1876
303:Psi ^{PR}	0.1419	0.0208	0.1059	0.1876
304:Psi ^{PR}	0.1419	0.0208	0.1059	0.1876
305:Psi ^{PR}	0.1419	0.0208	0.1059	0.1876
306:Psi ^{PR}	0.1419	0.0208	0.1059	0.1876
307:Psi ^{PR}	0.1419	0.0208	0.1059	0.1876
308:Psi ^{PR}	0.1419	0.0208	0.1059	0.1876